AEA Publications Sample References

We use the *Chicago Manual of Style* Author-Date system for all common publication types:


The following examples are intended to provide information for less common sources.

Datasets

When referencing datasets, please include the author name or name of the provider hosting the data, the year the data were collected or posted, the name or title of the dataset, the name of the database if applicable, and any other information necessary for one to retrieve the data. Please include the date accessed in parentheses at the end.


For data references specifically associated with a published paper, please include the Author Name(s). Year. “Paper Title: Dataset.” *Journal Name. Location of the data.*


Multivolume Works

Multivolume works include works such as encyclopedias, multivolume works published over several years, and multivolume works published in a single year. Below are a few examples.


Working Papers

Only papers appearing as part of an institution’s working papers series should be classified as working papers. These should always include a specific working paper number as assigned by the institution.

Author Last Name, First Name. Year. “Title.” Type of Working Paper (such as institution, working series title) and number.

*Example 1:* **Ausubel, Lawrence M.** 1997. “An Efficient Ascending-Bid Auction for Multiple Objects.” University
of Maryland Faculty Working Paper 97–06.


**Unpublished Papers**

When a paper has not been published but can be found on the Web (such as the author’s website or the university website), use the following format: Author Last Name, First Name. Year. “Title.” URL. Please provide a URL that links to the full text of the article.


When a paper has not been published and does not appear on a website (such as the author’s website or university website), use the following format: Author Last Name, First Name. Year. “Title.” Unpublished.


**Lectures and Papers Presented at Meetings**

Author Last Name, First Name. Year. “Title.” Paper presented at followed by meeting name, place, and city where the lecture/meeting took place.


**Newspapers, Online Encyclopedias, and Reference Works**

Because newspapers, magazines, and encyclopedias are continuously updated, they should be cited as footnotes in the text. They should not be included in the reference list. Undated sources should always include an access date along with the URL. When possible, use the URL assigned to the specific content you are citing.

Author Last Name, First Name. Year. “Title.” Magazine, Month and Day. URL.


**Books Published Electronically**

If a book is available in more than one format, cite the version you consulted. For books consulted online, list a URL. If no fixed page numbers are available, you can include a section title or a chapter or other number.
Author Last Name, First Name. Year. Title. City: Publisher. Format.
