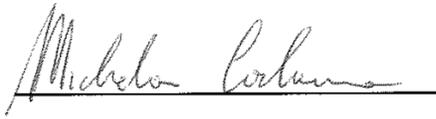


Disclosure Statement for: “Exacerbated Inequalities: the Learning Loss from COVID-19 in Italy” by Michela Carlana, Eliana La Ferrara, and Carolina Lopez

- I have not received financial support from any party with interests in this research.
- I have no paid or unpaid positions with any profit or non-profit organization with a stake in this research.
- I have no close relative or partner with conflicts of interest with respect to this research.
- No other party had a right to review this research before publication.

A handwritten signature in cursive script, reading "Michela Carlana", is written over a solid horizontal line.

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