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I hereby declare that I have no conflicts of interest, financial or otherwise, to disclose in connection with the publication of manuscript “Five Facts About Beliefs and Portfolios” in the American Economic Review. Vanguard provided anonymized portfolio and survey data as well as survey research services for this project. For the purpose of this project, I am an unpaid consultant at Vanguard in order to access the anonymized data.

Best Regards,

A handwritten signature in blue ink that reads "Matteo Maggiori". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

Matteo Maggiori
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