

Appendix B
to
Mass Atrocities and Their Prevention
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I. Selected Case-Specific Empirical Studies of Civilian Atrocities by Location

Note: Pre-nation-state cases are (roughly) grouped under their (roughly) equivalent modern-day geographical identifiers.

Afghanistan

2003: Benini and Moulton (2004)

2004–10: Schutte (2017)

2008–12: Narang and Stanton (2017)

Americas

Depopulation of Indigenous Peoples (various periods and locations): O’Fallon and Fehren-Schmitz (2011), Jones and DeWitte (2012), Jones (2014), Koch, *et al.* (2019), Tavares, *et al.* (2019)

Argentina

1975–81: Scharpf (2018)

Australia

Health Decline of Indigenous Peoples, 1890–1960: Littleton (2005), Littleton and Townsend (2005)

Bosnia

1990s: Brunborg, Lyngstad, and Urdal (2003), Komar (2008), Schneider, Bussmann, and Ruhe (2012), Dulić (2018)

Brazil

Health Decline of Indigenous Peoples, 20th century: Santos and Coimbra (1999)

Burundi

1993: Bundervoet (2009)

Cambodia

1975–79: Heuveline (1998, 2015), De Walque (2005), Owens (2014), Tyner, *et al.* (2016), Feldmann (2018), Kanavou and Path (2020), Milazzo and Cuesta (2021)

Canada

Native-American Depopulation (19th century): Lindo, *et al.* (2016), Lindo, *et al.* (2018)

China

Cultural Revolution: Su (2011)

Mass Resettlement after 1959: McNamee and Zhang (2019)

Famine (late 1950s–early 1960s): Yao (1999), Lin and Yang (2000), Kung and Lin (2003), Li and Yang (2005), Kung and Chen (2011), Meng, Qian, and Yared (2015)

Colombia

1986–2015: Saldarriaga and Hua (2019)

1988–2005: Vargas (2016), Moreno León (2017)

1997–2005: Acemoglu, Robinson, and Santos (2013)

1998–2006: Steele (2018)

2000–10: Acemoglu, *et al.* (2020)

2002–15: Holmes, *et al.* (2021)

2011–17: Prem, *et al.* (2020)

DR Congo

1997–2014: Raleigh and Choi (2017)
 1998–2000: Salvi, Williamson, and Draper (2020)
 2009–16: Krauser (2020)
 2018–19: Kraemer, *et al.* (2020)

Egypt

1990–2000: Fielding and Shortland (2010)

Europe

Jewish Persecutions, Middle Ages: Anderson, Johnson, and Koyama (2017), Finley and Koyama (2018), Jedwab, Johnson, and Koyama (2019), Doten-Snitker (2021)

Germany and/or Occupied Europe

Holocaust: Fein (1979), Oliner and Oliner (1988), Gross (1994), Mann (2000), Varese and Yaish (2000, 2005), Midlarsky, Fagin-Jones, and Corley (2005), Fagin-Jones and Midlarsky (2007), Tammes (2007, 2017, 2019), Kroneberg, Yaish, and Stocké (2010), Dumitru and Johnson (2011), Giordano and Cole (2011), Hoffman (2011), Voigtländer and Voth (2012, 2015), Bjørnskov (2015), Zhukov (2016, 2017), Finkel (2017), Kopstein and Wittenberg (2011, 2018), Braun (2016, 2018, 2019), Keesing, Tammes, and Simpkin (2019), Welch (2020), Brethour and Davidson (2021), Youssim, *et al.* (2021), Weinstein, *et al.* (2021)
 1300–1900: Becker and Pascali (2019)

Greece

1943–9: Kalyvas (2006)

Guatemala

1959–96: Sullivan (2012)
 1960–96: Ball, Kobrak, and Spierer (1999)
 1962–96: Kubota (2017)
 1977–86: Snow, *et al.* (2008)
 1978–85: Guberek and Hedstrom (2017)
 1982 (July–August): Schwartz and Straus (2018)

India

1979–2010 (Hindu-Muslim violence): Mitra and Ray (2019)
 1967–2008 (Naxalite-Maoist Conflict): Chandra and García-Ponce (2019)
 2001–8 (Naxalite-Maoist Conflict): Gawande, Kapur, and Satyanath (2017)
 2005–11 (Naxalite-Maoist Conflict): Eynde (2018)

India/Pakistan (Partition, late 1940s)

1931–51: Jha and Wilkinson (2012)

Indonesia

1965–6: Murshed and Tadjoeeddin (2016), Chandra (2017, 2019a, 2019b)

Iraq

2003–7: Lewis, *et al.* (2012)
 2003–8: Hicks, *et al.* (2011), Hagan, *et al.* (2012)
 2004–9: Poulson and Burke (2018)
 October 2016–June 2017: Lafta, Al-Nuaimi, and Burnham (2018)
 Post–2003 Period: Nanes (2020)

Ireland (Northern)

1966–2006: Maney, McCarthy, and Yukich (2012)

1969–2005: Ahmadov and Hughes (2020)

ISIS (several areas)

August 2014: Cetorelli, *et al.* (2017)

2014: Jäger (2019)

June 2014–October: Lafta, Al-Nuaimi, and Burnham (2018)

July 2014–September 2017: Baele, Boyd, and Coan (2020)

July 2014–September 2018: Kaczkowski, *et al.* (2021)

Israel (Palestine)

2000–05 (Second Intifada): Manekin (2013)

2006–08: Bhavnani, Miodownik, and Choi (2011)

Italy

1943–45: Costalli, Moro, and Ruggeri (2020)

Kashmir

1981–2001: Akins (2021)

Kenya

2007–8: Dancy, *et al.* (2020)

Lebanon

1975–90: Hägerdal (2019), Camarena and Hägerdal (2020)

Libya

2011: Hillebrecht (2016)

Lord's Resistance Army (Uganda and elsewhere)

1980s–mid-2000s: Blattman and Annan (2010)

1997–2010: Wood (2014)

2006–13: Rigterink and Schomerus (2017)

2008–15: Armand, Atwell, and Gomes (2020)

Mali (Northern)

2012–3: Hoogeveen, Rossi, and Sansone (2019)

2012–5: Bencherif, Campana, and Stockemer (2020)

Mexico

1972–88: Osorio, Schubiger, and Weintraub (2018)

2007–10: Dell (2015)

2011: Magaloni, *et al.* (2020)

Depopulation of Indigenous People (15th and 16th centuries): Whitmore (1991)

Aztec Empire Expansion and Possible Population Replacement (14th century): Mata-Míguez, *et al.* (2012)

Myanmar (Rohingya Crises)

1990s–2000s: Ullah (2011)

2013–6: Liddell, *et al.* (2019)

2017: Lejano, Rahman, and Kabir (2020), Vu and Lynn (2020), Kahn, *et al.* (2020)

2017–8: Kahn, *et al.* (2019)

2017–20: Zaman, *et al.* (2020)
 After 2017: Siddiqua (2020)
 Period Unclear: Riley, *et al.* (2017, 2018)

Nepal

1996–2006: Joshi and Quinn (2017), Holtermann (2019b)

Nicaragua

Depopulation of Indigenous Peoples, 16th century: Newson (1982)

Nigeria (and Neighboring Countries)

Boko Haram, 2012–9: Curiel, Walther, and O’Clery (2020)
 Multiple Actors Including Boko Haram, 2000–16: Dorff, Gallop, and Minhas (2020)

Ottoman Empire

Armenian Genocide. 1914–23: Burleson and Giordano (2016)

Pakistan

1978–2012: Gangopadhyay (2016)

Peru

1980–95: De la Calle (2017)
 1980–2000: Fielding and Shortland (2012)
 Circa 1450 (mass human sacrifice): Prieto, *et al.* (2019)
 Depopulation of Indigenous People (various periods): Cook (1981), Klaus and Tam (2009), Covey, Childs, and Kippen (2011), Murphy, *et al.* (2010), Gaither and Murphy (2012), Garland, Turner, and Klaus (2016)

Russia

Anti-Jewish Pogroms, 1800–1927: Grosfeld, Sakalli, and Zhuravskaya (2020)

Rwanda

1994: André and Platteau (1998), Verwimp (2003, 2004, 2005, 2006), Straus (2006, 2007), Komar (2008), Bijleveld, Morssinkhof, and Smeulers (2009), Verpoorten (2009, 2012a, 2012b, 2012c), De Walque and Verwimp (2010), McDoom (2012, 2013, 2014a, 2014b, 2020), Yanagizawa-Drott (2013, 2014), Rogall (2015, 2021), Brehm, Uggen, and Gasanabo (2016), Brehm (2017), Danning (2018), McNamee (2018), Armstrong, Davenport, and Stam (2020), Bonnier, *et al.* (2020), Kang, *et al.* (2020), Musanabaganwa, *et al.* (2020), Verpoorten (2020), Heldring (2021), Milazzo and Cuesta (2021)

Scotland

Witch Trials, 1563–1727: Christian (2019)

Sierra Leone

1997–2001: Oswald, *et al.* (2020), Salvatore (2020)

Somalia

1997–2014: Raleigh and Choi (2017, Appendix 2)
 Al-Shabaab, 2006–16: Reeder and Smith (2019)

South Sudan

2011–7: Sundberg (2020)
 2011–8: Kelling and Lin (2020)

Soviet Union

1930s: Zhukov (2016)

1937–8: Dower, Markevich, and Weber (2021)

1943–55: Zhukov (2015)

After 1959: McNamee and Zhang (2019)

Spain

1936–9: Balcells (2010)

Post-1939 (post-civil war): Balcells and Villamil (2020)

Sri Lanka

1985–8: Lilja and Hultman (2011)

1990–2009: Holtermann (2019a)

1990s: Traunmüller, Kijewski, and Freitag (2019)

Sudan

1997–2014: Raleigh and Choi (2017)

Sudan-Darfur

2003–4: Hagan, Rymond-Richmond, and Parker (2005), Hagan and Rymond-Richmond (2008, 2009), Hagan and Kaiser (2011)

2003–5: Olsson and Siba (2013)

2003–not provided: Olsson (2010)

2005–15: Phayal (2019)

2008–9: Duursma (2019)

Sweden

5th century (approx.), island of Öland: Alfsdotter, Pappmehl-Dufay, and Victor (2018)

Syria

Various Periods in 2010s: Scharpf, *et al.* (2014), Tyner (2016), Mironova, Mrie, and Whitt (2019), Ri, *et al.* (2019), Grant and Kaussler (2020), Kaya and Orchard (2020)

Timor-Leste

1974–99: Silva and Ball (2008)

1999: Smith and Jarvis (2017)

Turkey (PKK Violence Against Civilians)

1980s–90s: Masullo and O'Connor (2020)

USA

African-American Lynching, Forced Sterilization, or Genocide Fear (various periods): Hovland and Sears (1940), Mintz (1946), Inverarity (1976), Corzine, Creech, and Corzine (1983), Farrell, Dawkins, and Oliver (1983), Tolnay, Beck, and Massey (1989), Beck and Tolnay (1990, 2019), Olzak (1990), Soule (1992), Tolnay and Beck (1992, 1995, 2018), Tolnay, Deane, and Beck (1996), Stovel (2001), Price, Darity, and Headen (2008), Keil and Vito (2009), Price and Darity (2010), Bailey, *et al.* (2011), Franzosi, De Fazio, and Vicari (2012), Hagen, Makovi, and Bearman (2013), Beck, Tolnay, and Bailey (2016), Makovi, Hagen, and Bearman (2016), Smångs (2016a,b,c, 2020), Christian (2017), Cook, Logan, and Parman (2018), Ritchey and Ruback (2018), Seguin and Rigby (2019)

Native-American Depopulation (various periods): Palkovich (1981, 1985), Larsen (1994),

Larsen, *et al.* (2001), Eckert (2005), Liebmann, *et al.* (2016), Taylor, *et al.* (2016), Ham, *et al.* (2021)

Venezuela

2015–18: Mazzoli, *et al.* (2020)

2016–19: Saa, *et al.* (2020)

2018–19: Palotti, *et al.* (2020a,b)

Vietnam

July–December 1969: Kalyvas and Kocher (2009)

1970–2: Douglass (2016)

Yugoslavia (Former)

2010s (witness intimidation): Meernik and King (2020)

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