Appendix B

to

Mass Atrocities and Their Prevention

*Journal of Economic Literature, 59 (4)*

Charles H. Anderton

*College of the Holy Cross*
canderto@holycross.edu

Jurgen Brauer

*Chulalongkorn University*

*and Augusta University*
brauer.jurgen@gmail.com

September 20, 2021

**Contents**

I. Selected Case-Specific Empirical Studies of Civilian Atrocities by Location 1

II. Selected Studies on the Business and Institutional Bureaucracy of Genocide 21

III. Selected Recent Studies on Mass Atrocity Prevention 22

IV. Selected Mass Atrocity Forecasting Studies 23
I. Selected Case-Specific Empirical Studies of Civilian Atrocities by Location

Note: Pre-nation-state cases are (roughly) grouped under their (roughly) equivalent modern-day geographical identifiers.

**Afghanistan**

**Americas**

**Argentina**

**Australia**

**Bosnia**

**Brazil**

**Burundi**
1993: Bundervoet (2009)

**Cambodia**

**Canada**

**China**
Cultural Revolution: Su (2011)

**Colombia**
DR Congo
2009–16: Krauser (2020)

Egypt

Europe
2009–16: Krauser (2020)

1300–1900: Becker and Pascalii (2019)

Greece

Guatemala

India

Indonesia

Iraq
Ireland (Northern)

ISIS (several areas)
2014: Jäger (2019)
June 2014–October: Lafta, Al-Nuaimi, and Burnham (2018)

Israel (Palestine)
2006–08: Bhavnani, Miodownik, and Choi (2011)

Italy
1943–45: Costalli, Moro, and Ruggeri (2020)

Kashmir

Kenya

Lebanon

Libya
2011: Hillebrecht (2016)

Lord’s Resistance Army (Uganda and elsewhere)

Mali (Northern)
2012–5: Bencherif, Campana, and Stockemer (2020)

Mexico
2011: Magaloni, et al. (2020)
Depopulation of Indigenous People (15th and 16th centuries): Whitmore (1991)

Myanmar (Rohingya Crises)
2017–8: Kahn, et al. (2019)
After 2017: Siddiqua (2020)

Nepal
1996–2006: Joshi and Quinn (2017), Holtermann (2019b)

Nicaragua

Nigeria (and Neighboring Countries)
Multiple Actors Including Boko Haram, 2000–16: Dorff, Gallop, and Minhas (2020)

Ottoman Empire

Pakistan

Peru

Russia
Anti-Jewish Pogroms, 1800–1927: Grosfeld, Sakalli, and Zhuravskaya (2020)

Rwanda

Scotland

Sierra Leone

Somalia
Al-Shabaab, 2006–16: Reeder and Smith (2019)

South Sudan
2011–7: Sundberg (2020)
2011–8: Kelling and Lin (2020)
Soviet Union
1930s: Zhukov (2016)
After 1959: McNamee and Zhang (2019)

Spain
Post-1939 (post-civil war): Balcells and Villamil (2020)

Sri Lanka
1985–8: Lilja and Hultman (2011)
1990s: Traunmüller, Kijewski, and Freitag (2019)

Sudan

Sudan-Darfur

Sweden

Syria

Timor-Leste
1999: Smith and Jarvis (2017)

Turkey (PKK Violence Against Civilians)
1980s–90s: Masullo and O’Connor (2020)

USA
References for Section I
Advancement of Science.
Brunborg, Helge, Torkild Hovde Lyngstad, and Henrik Urdal. 2003. “Accounting for Genocide:
for the Yazidi Population in the Area of Mount Sinjar, Iraq, in August 2014: A Retrospective
Chandra, Siddharth. 2019a. “Glimpses of Indonesia’s 1965 Massacre through the Lens of the
Census: The Role of Trucks and Roads in “Crushing” the PKI in East Java.” Indonesia 108
(October): 1–21.
Tolnay and Beck.” Explorations in Economic History 66 (October): 106–16.
from Witchcraft Trials in Early Modern Scotland.” Review of Economics and Institutions 10
Lynching.” Social Science History 42 (4): 635–75.
University Press.
Costalli, Stefano, Francesco Niccolò Moro, and Andrea Ruggeri. 2020. “The Logic of
Vulnerability and Civilian Victimization: Shifting Front Lines in Italy (1943–1945).” World
Covey, R. Alan, Geoff Childs, and Rebecca Kippen. 2011. “Dynamics of Indigenous
Demographic Fluctuations: Lessons from Sixteenth-Century Cusco, Peru.” Current
Anthropology 52 (3): 335–60.
Curiel, Rafael Prieto, Olivier Walther, and Neave O’Clery. 2020. “Uncovering the Internal
Structure of Boko Haram Through Its Mobility Patterns.” Applied Network Science 5 (article
of Bias toward the International Criminal Court? Evidence from Kenya.” Journal of Conflict
Resolution 64 (7-8): 1443–69.


Exomes from a Native American Population Before and After European Contact.” *Nature Communications* 7 (article 13175): https://doi.org/10.1038/ncomms13175.


II. Selected Studies on the Business and Institutional Bureaucracy of Genocide

General Treatments
Bloxham (2008), Stokes and Gabriel (2010), Stel and Naudé (2016)

Armenian Genocide
Adalian (2013), Suny (2015)

Cambodian Genocide
Kiernan (2008), Tyner (2018)

China (Cultural Revolution)
Su (2011)

Holocaust

Iraq (Anfal Operations)
Leezenberg (2013)

Rwandan Genocide
Straus (2006)

Soviet-Created Famine in the Ukraine
Conquest (1986)

References for Section II


III. Selected Recent Studies on Mass Atrocity Prevention

IV. Selected Mass Atrocity Forecasting Studies