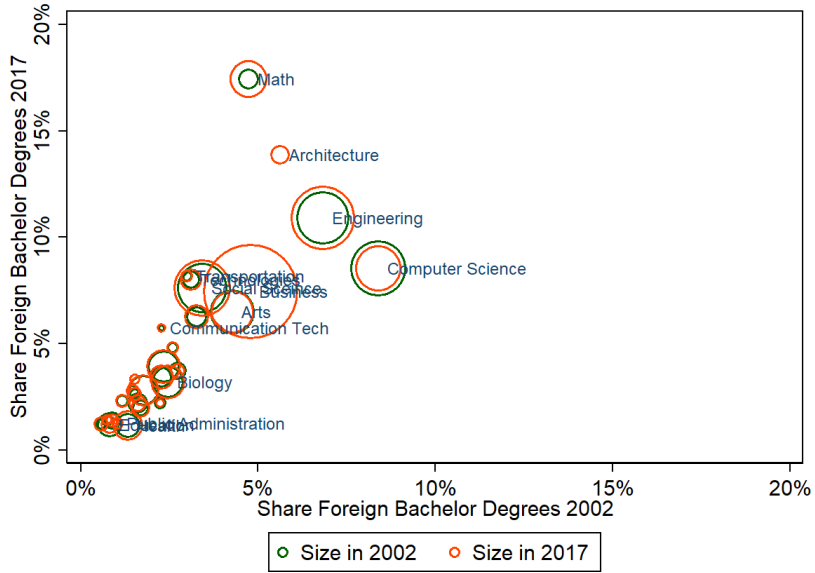


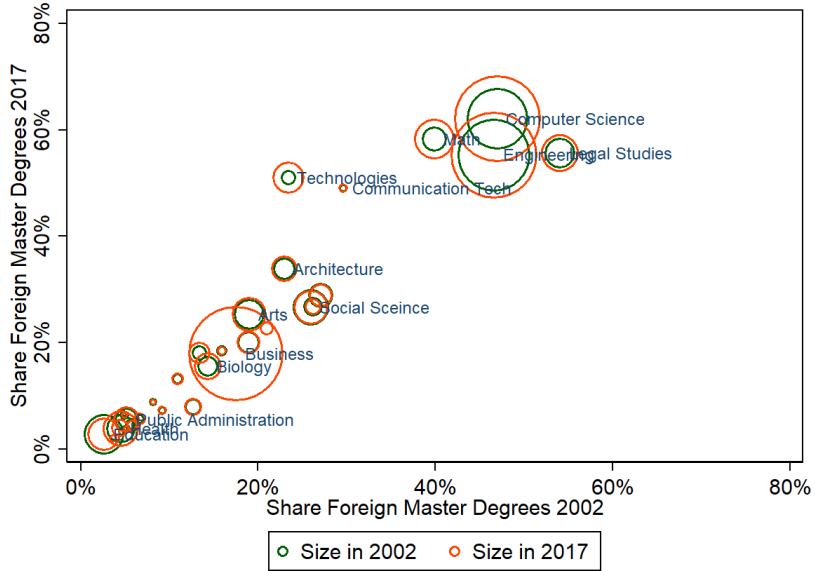
# Online Appendix

Figure A1—Share Degrees Awarded to Foreign Student by Field in 2002–17

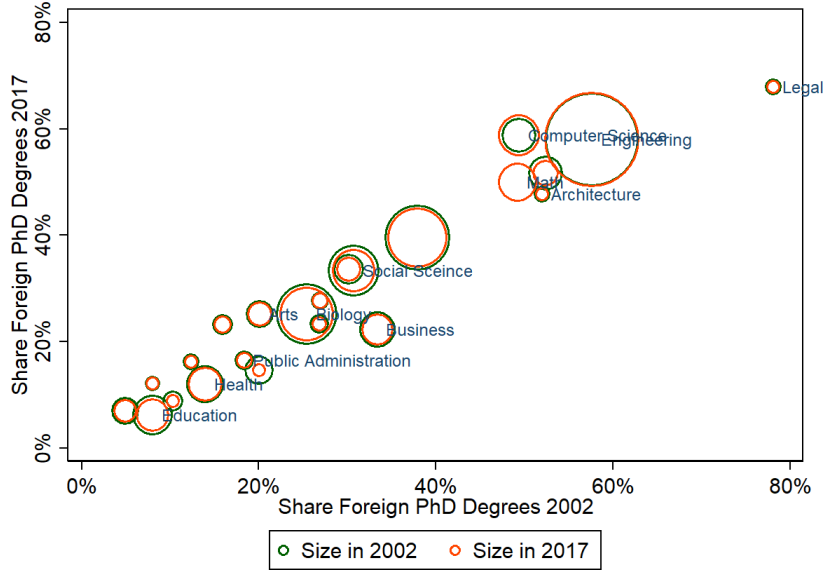
## Panel A—Bachelor's Degrees



## Panel B—Master's Degrees

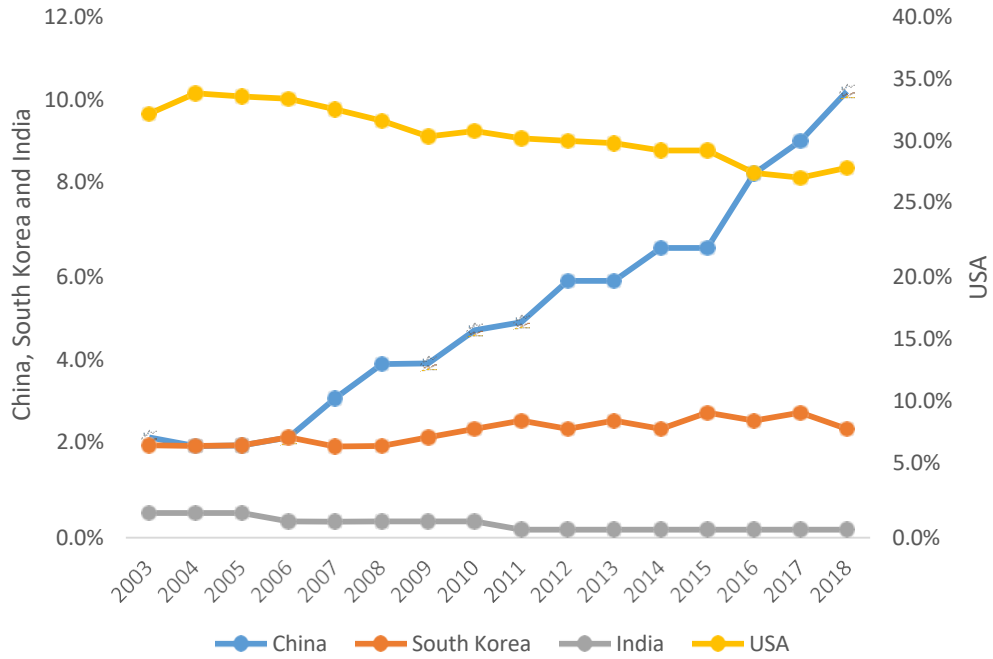


### Panel C—PhD Degrees



*Note: The size of each bubble is proportional to the number of foreign graduates in 2002 (green bubbles) and 2017 (orange bubbles). The location of each bubble (across axes) corresponds to share foreign born in 2002 (x-axis) and 2017 (y-axis). Sample is restricted to fields awarding more than 100 degrees to temporary residents in 2017. Source: IPEDS Degrees 2002–03 and 2017–18.*

**Figure A2—Share of Universities among the Top 500 rank**



*Note: The graph shows the share of universities among the 500 top ranked research universities according to the Shanghai's Academic Ranking of World Universities (ARWU). Left y-axis is for China, South Korea, and India Universities. Right y-axis is for American Universities. Source: Shanghai Ranking, 2003–18.*