Appendix B
to
Mass Atrocities and Their Prevention

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I. Selected Case-Specific Empirical Studies of Civilian Atrocities by Location

**Afghanistan**

**Belarus (German-Occupied)**

**Belgium (German-Occupied)**
Holocaust: Braun (2019)

**Bosnia**

**Cambodia**

**Colombia**

**China**
Cultural Revolution: Su (2011)

**DR Congo**
2009–16: Krauser (2020)

**Europe**

**France (German-Occupied)**
Holocaust: Gross (1994)

**Germany and/or Occupied Europe**

**Greece**

**Guatemala**

**Hungary (German-Occupied)**
Holocaust: Giordano and Cole (2011)

**India**
India/Pakistan (Partition, late 1940s)
1931–51: Jha and Wilkinson (2012)

Indonesia

Iraq (Baghdad)
2016: Nanes (2020)

Ireland (Northern)

ISIS (several areas)
2014–8: Kaczkowski, et al. (2020)

Kashmir

Lebanon

Lord’s Resistance Army (Uganda and elsewhere)

Mali (Northern)

Mexico
2011: Magaloni, et al. (2020)

Myanmar (Rohingya Crises)

Nepal
1996–2006: Joshi and Quinn (2017), Holtermann (2019b)

Netherlands (German-Occupied)

Pakistan

Peru

Poland (German-Occupied)
Romania (German-Occupied)
Holocaust: Dumitru and Johnson (2011)

Rwanda

Scotland

Sierra Leone

Somalia
Al-Shabaab, 2006–16: Reeder and Smith (2019),

Soviet Union
Stalin’s Mass Resettlements, 1930s: Zhukov (2016)

Spain

Sri Lanka
1985–8: Lilja and Hultman (2011)
1990s: Traunmüller, et al. (2019)

South Sudan
2011–7: Sundberg (2020)
2011–8: Kelling and Lin (2020)

Sudan

Sudan-Darfur

Syria

Timor-Leste
1999: Smith and Jarvis (2017)

Venezuela
Vietnam

Yugoslavia ( Former)
2010s (witness intimidation): Meernik and King (2020)

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II. Selected Studies on the Business and Institutional Bureaucracy of Genocide

General Treatments
Stokes and Gabriel (2010), Stel and Naudé (2016)

Armenian Genocide
Adalian (2013), Suny (2015)

Cambodian Genocide
Kiernan (2008)

China (Cultural Revolution)
Su (2011)

Holocaust

Iraq (Anfal Operations)
Leezenberg (2013)
Rwandan Genocide
Straus (2006)

Soviet-Created Famine in the Ukraine
Conquest (1986)

References for Section II


III. Selected Recent Studies on Mass Atrocity Prevention


IV. Selected Mass Atrocity Forecasting Studies


