

Appendix B
to
Mass Atrocities and Their Prevention

Charles H. Anderton
College of the Holy Cross

Jurgen Brauer
*Chulalongkorn University
and Augusta University*

May 14, 2020

Contents

	<u>Page</u>
I. Selected Case-Specific Empirical Studies of Civilian Atrocities by Location	1
II. Selected Studies on the Business and Institutional Bureaucracy of Genocide	10
III. Selected Recent Studies on Mass Atrocity Prevention	11
IV. Selected Mass Atrocity Forecasting Studies	12

I. Selected Case-Specific Empirical Studies of Civilian Atrocities by Location

Afghanistan

2003: Benini and Moulton (2004)

2004–10: Schutte (2017)

Belarus (German-Occupied)

Holocaust: Zhukov (2016, 2017)

Belgium (German-Occupied)

Holocaust: Braun (2019)

Bosnia

1990s: Brunborg, Lyngstad, and Urdal (2003), Komar (2008), Schneider, Bussmann, and Ruhe, (2012), Dulić (2018)

Cambodia

1975–79: De Walque (2005), Owens (2014), Heuveline (2015), Tyner, *et al.* (2016)

Colombia

1988–2005: Vargas (2016)

2002–15: Holmes, *et al.* (2019)

China

Cultural Revolution: Su (2011)

DR Congo

1997–2014: Raleigh and Choi (2017)

2009–16: Krauser (2020)

Europe

Black Death Jewish Persecutions, 1347–52: Jedwab, Johnson, and Koyama (2019)

France (German-Occupied)

Holocaust: Gross (1994)

Germany and/or Occupied Europe

Holocaust: Fein (1979), Oliner and Oliner (1988), Mann (2000), Varese and Yaish (2000, 2005), Midlarsky, Fagin-Jones, and Corley (2005), Fagin-Jones and Midlarsky (2007), Kroneberg, Yaish, and Stocké (2010), Hoffman (2011), Voigtländer and Voth (2012), Bjørnskov (2015), Kopstein and Wittenberg (2018)

Greece

1943–9: Kalyvas (2006)

Guatemala

July–August 1982: Schwartz and Straus (2018)

1977–86: Snow, *et al.* (2008)

Hungary (German-Occupied)

Holocaust: Giordano and Cole (2011)

India

2005–11 (Naxalite Conflict): Eynde (2018)

1970–2007: Huber (2019)

India/Pakistan (Partition, late 1940s)

1931–51: Jha and Wilkinson (2012)

Indonesia

1965–6: Murshed and Tadjoeddin (2016), Chandra (2019)

Iraq (Baghdad)2003–05: Hagan, *et al.* (2012)

2016: Nanes (2020)

Ireland (Northern)

1969–2005: Ahmadov and Hughes (2019)

ISIS (several areas)

2014–16: Lafta, Al-Nuaimi, and Burnham (2018)

2014–7: Baele, *et al.* (2019)2014–8: Kaczkowski, *et al.* (2020)Kashmir

1981–2001: Akins (2019)

Lebanon

1975–90: Hägerdal (2019), Camarena and Hägerdal (2020)

Lord's Resistance Army (Uganda and elsewhere)

1997–2010: Wood (2014)

2006–13: Rigterink and Schomerus (2017)

2008–15: Armand, *et al.* (2020)Mali (Northern)2012–3: Hoogeveen, *et al.* (2019)Mexico

1972–88: Osorio, Schubiger, and Weintraub (2018)

2007–10: Dell (2015)

2011: Magaloni, *et al.* (2020)Myanmar (Rohingya Crises)

1990s–2000s: Ullah (2011)

Nepal

1996–2006: Joshi and Quinn (2017), Holtermann (2019b)

Netherlands (German-Occupied)

Holocaust: Gross (1994), Tammes (2007, 2017, 2019), Braun (2016, 2018, 2019)

Pakistan

1978–2012: Gangopadhyay (2016)

Peru

Shining Path, 1980–95: De la Calle (2017)

Poland (German-Occupied)

Holocaust: Kopstein and Wittenberg (2011), Finkel (2017)

Romania (German-Occupied)

Holocaust: Dumitru and Johnson (2011)

Rwanda

1994: Verwimp (2003, 2004, 2005, 2006), Straus (2006, 2007), Komar (2008), Bijleveld, Morssinkhof, and Smeulers (2009), De Walque and Verwimp (2010), McDoom (2012, 2013, 2014a, 2014b), Verpoorten (2012a, 2012b), Yanagizawa-Drott (2014), Rogall (2015), Brehm, Uggen, and Gasanabo (2016), Brehm (2017), Heldring (Conditionally Forthcoming)

Scotland

Witch Trials, 1563–1727: Christian (2019)

Sierra Leone

1997–2001: Oswald, *et al.* (2020)

Somalia

Al-Shabaab, 2006–16: Reeder and Smith (2019),

Soviet Union

Stalin's Mass Resettlements, 1930s: Zhukov (2016)

Spain

1936–9: Balcells (2010)

Sri Lanka

1985–8: Lilja and Hultman (2011)

1990–2009: Holtermann (2019a)

1990s: Traunmüller, *et al.* (2019)

South Sudan

2011–7: Sundberg (2020)

2011–8: Kelling and Lin (2020)

Sudan

1997–2014: Raleigh and Choi (2017)

Sudan-Darfur

Various Periods from 2003: Hagan, Rymond-Richmond, and Parker (2005), Hagan and Rymond-Richmond (2008, 2009), Hagan and Kaiser (2011), Olsson and Siba (2013), Duursma (2019), Phayal (2019)

Syria

Various Periods in 2010s: Scharpf, *et al.* (2014), Mironova, *et al.* (2019), Ri, *et al.* (2019), Grant and Kaussler (2020), Kaya and Orchard (2020)

Timor-Leste

1974–99: Silva and Ball (2008)

1999: Smith and Jarvis (2017)

Venezuela

2015–18: Mazzoli, *et al.* (2020)

2018–19: Palotti, *et al.* (2020)

Vietnam

July–December 1969: Kalyvas and Kocher (2009)

1970–2: Douglass (2016)

Yugoslavia (Former)

2010s (witness intimidation): Meernik and King (2020)

References for Section I

- Ahmadov, Anar K., and James Hughes. 2019. "Ideology and Civilian Victimization in Northern Ireland's Civil War." *Irish Political Studies*.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/07907184.2019.1586672>.
- Akins, Harrison. 2019. "Violence on the Home Front: Interstate Rivalry and Pro-Government Militias." *Terrorism and Political Violence*. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09546553.2018.1548353>.
- Armand, Alex, Paul Atwell, and Joseph F. Gomes. 2020. "The Reach of Radio: Ending Civil Conflict through Rebel Demobilization." *American Economic Review* 110 (5): 1395–1429.
- Baele, Stephane J., Katharine A. Boyd, and Travis G. Coan. 2019. "Lethal Images: Analyzing Extremist Visual Propaganda from ISIS and Beyond." *Journal of Global Security Studies*.
<https://doi.org/10.1093/jogss/ogz058>.
- Balcells, Laia. 2010. "Rivalry and Revenge: Violence against Civilians in Conventional Civil Wars." *International Studies Quarterly* 54 (2): 291–313.
- Benini, Aldo A., and Lawrence H. Moulton. 2004. "Civilian Victims in an Asymmetrical Conflict: Operation Enduring Freedom, Afghanistan." *Journal of Peace Research* 41 (4): 403–22.
- Bijleveld, Catrien, Aafke Morssinkhof, and Alette Smeulers. 2009. "Counting the Countless: Rape Victimization during the Rwandan Genocide." *International Criminal Justice Review* 19 (2): 208–224.
- Bjørnskov, Christian. 2015. "Social Trust Fosters an Ability to Help Those in Need: Jewish Refugees in the Nazi Era." *Political Studies* 63 (4): 951–74.
- Braun, Robert. 2016. "Religious Minorities and Resistance to Genocide: The Collective Rescue of Jews in the Netherlands during the Holocaust." *American Political Science Review* 110 (1): 127–47.
- Braun, Robert. 2018. "Minorities and the Clandestine Collective Action Dilemma: The Secret Protection of Jews during the Holocaust." *American Journal of Sociology* 124 (2): 263–308.
- Braun, Robert. 2019. *Protectors of Pluralism: Religious Minorities and the Rescue of Jews in the Low Countries during the Holocaust*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Brehm, Hollie Nyseth. 2017. "Subnational Determinants of Killing in Rwanda." *Criminology* 55 (1): 5–31.
- Brehm, Hollie Nyseth, Christopher Uggen, and Jean-Damascène Gasanabo. 2016. "Age, Gender, and the Crime of Crimes: Toward a Life-course Theory of Genocide Participation." *Criminology* 54 (4): 713–43.
- Brunborg, Helge, Torkild Hovde Lyngstad, and Henrik Urdal. 2003. "Accounting for Genocide: How Many Were Killed in Srebrenica?" *European Journal of Population* 19 (3): 229–48.
- Camarena, Kara Ross, and Nils Hägerdal. 2020. "When Do Displaced Persons Return? Postwar Migration among Christians in Mount Lebanon." *American Journal of Political Science* 64 (2): 223–39.
- Chandra, Siddharth. 2019. "Glimpses of Indonesia's 1965 Massacre through the Lens of the Census: The Role of Trucks and Roads in "Crushing" the PKI in East Java." *Indonesia* 108

- (October): 1–21.
- Christian, Cornelius. 2019. “The Political and Economic Role of Elites in Persecution: Evidence from Witchcraft Trials in Early Modern Scotland.” *Review of Economics and Institutions* 10 (2): Article 1.
- De la Calle, Luis. 2017. “Compliance vs. Constraints: A Theory of Rebel Targeting in Civil War.” *Journal of Peace Research* 54 (3): 427–41.
- De Walque, Damien. 2005. “Selective Mortality during the Khmer Rouge Period in Cambodia.” *Population and Development Review* 31 (2): 351–68.
- De Walque, Damien, and Philip Verwimp. 2010. “The Demographic and Socio-economic Distribution of Excess Mortality during the 1994 Genocide in Rwanda.” *Journal of African Economies* 19 (2): 141–62.
- Dell, Melissa. 2015. “Trafficking Networks and the Mexican Drug War.” *American Economic Review* 105 (6): 1738–79.
- Douglass, Rex W. 2016. “Understanding Civil War Violence through Military Intelligence: Mining Suspects’ Records from the Vietnam War.” In *Economic Aspects of Genocides, Other Mass Atrocities, and Their Prevention*, edited by Charles H. Anderton and Jurgen Brauer, 536–65. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Dulić, Tomislav. 2018. “The Patterns of Violence in Bosnia and Herzegovina: Security, Geography and the Killing of Civilians during the War of the 1990s.” *Political Geography* 63 (March): 148–58.
- Dumitru, Diana, and Carter Johnson. 2011. “Constructing Interethnic Conflict and Cooperation: Why Some People Harmed Jews and Others Helped Them during the Holocaust in Romania.” *World Politics* 63 (1): 1–42.
- Duursma, Allard. 2019. “Obstruction and Intimidation of Peacekeepers: How Armed Actors Undermine Civilian Protection Efforts.” *Journal of Peace Research* 56 (2): 234–48.
- Eynde, Oliver Vanden. 2018. “Targets of Violence: Evidence from India’s Naxalite Conflict.” *The Economic Journal* 128 (609): 887–916.
- Fagin-Jones, Stephanie, and Elizabeth Midlarsky. 2007. “Courageous Altruism: Personal and Situational Correlates of Rescue during the Holocaust.” *The Journal of Positive Psychology* 2 (2): 136–47.
- Fein, Helen. 1979. *Accounting for Genocide: National Responses and Jewish Victimization During the Holocaust*. New York: Free Press.
- Finkel, Evgeny. 2017. *Ordinary Jews: Choice and Survival during the Holocaust*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Gangopadhyay, Partha. 2016. “Economic Foundations of Religious Killings and Genocide with Special Reference to Pakistan, 1978–2012.” In *Economic Aspects of Genocides, Other Mass Atrocities, and Their Prevention*, edited by Charles H. Anderton and Jurgen Brauer, 510–35. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Giordano, Alberto, and Tim Cole. 2011. “On Place and Space: Calculating Social and Spatial Networks in the Budapest Ghetto.” *Transactions in GIS* 15 (s1): 143–70.
- Grant, Keith A., and Bernd Kaussler. 2020. “The Battle of Aleppo: External Patrons and the Victimization of Civilians in Civil War.” *Small Wars & Insurgencies* 31 (1): 1–33.
- Gross, Michael L. 1994. “Jewish Rescue in Holland and France during the Second World War: Moral Cognition and Collective Action.” *Social Forces* 73 (2): 463–96.
- Hagan, John, and Joshua Kaiser. 2011. “The Displaced and Dispossessed of Darfur: Explaining the Continuing Sources of Genocide in Darfur.” *British Journal of Sociology* 62 (1): 1–25.

- Hagan, John, Joshua Kaiser, Daniel Rothenberg, Anna Hanson, and Patricia Parker. 2012. "Atrocity Victimization and the Costs of Economic Conflict Crimes in the Battle for Baghdad and Iraq." *European Journal of Criminology* 9 (5): 481–98.
- Hagan, John, and Wenona Rymond-Richmond. 2008. "The Collective Dynamics of Racial Dehumanization and Genocidal Victimization in Darfur." *American Sociological Review* 73 (6): 875–902.
- Hagan, John, and Wenona Rymond-Richmond. 2009. *Darfur and the Crime of Genocide*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- Hagan, John, Wenona Rymond-Richmond, and Patricia Parker. 2005. "The Criminology of Genocide: The Death and Rape of Darfur." *Criminology* 43 (3): 525–62.
- Hägerdal, Nils. 2019. "Ethnic Cleansing and the Politics of Restraint: Violence and Coexistence in the Lebanese Civil War." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 63 (1): 59–84.
- Heldring, Leander. Conditionally Forthcoming. "The Origins of Violence in Rwanda." *The Review of Economic Studies*.
- Heuveline, Patrick. 2015. "The Boundaries of Genocide: Quantifying the Uncertainty of the Death Toll during the Pol Pot Regime in Cambodia (1975–79)." *Population Studies* 69 (2): 201–18.
- Hoffman, Mitchell. 2011. "Does Higher Income Make You More Altruistic? Evidence from the Holocaust." *The Review of Economics and Statistics* 93 (3): 876–87.
- Holmes, Jennifer S., Agustin Palao Mendizabal, David Saucedo De La Fuente, Mercedes Callenes, and Álvaro Cárdenas. 2019. "Paramilitary Violence in Colombia: A Multilevel Negative Binomial Analysis." *Defence and Peace Economics*.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/10242694.2019.1624067>.
- Holtermann, Helge. 2019a. "Diversionary Rebel Violence in Territorial Civil War." *International Studies Quarterly* 63 (2): 215–30.
- Holtermann, Helge. 2019b. "Blinding the Elephant: Combat, Information, and Rebel Violence." *Terrorism and Political Violence*. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09546553.2019.1630383>.
- Hoogeveen, Johannes G., Mariacristina Rossi, and Dario Sansone. 2019. "Leaving, Staying or Coming Back? Migration Decisions During the Northern Mali Conflict." *The Journal of Development Studies* 55 (10): 2089–2105.
- Huber, Laura. 2019. "When Civilians Are Attacked: Gender Equality and Terrorist Targeting." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 63 (10): 2289–2318.
- Jedwab, Remi, Noel D. Johnson, and Mark Koyama. 2019. "Negative Shocks and Mass Persecutions: Evidence from the Black Death." *Journal of Economic Growth* 24 (4): 345–95.
- Jha, Saumitra, and Steven Wilkinson. 2012. "Does Combat Experience Foster Organizational Skill? Evidence from Ethnic Cleansing during the Partition of South Asia." *American Political Science Review* 106 (4): 883–907.
- Joshi, Madhav, and Jason Michael Quinn. 2017. "Who Kills Whom? The Micro-Dynamics of Civilian Targeting in Civil War." *Social Science Research* 63 (March): 227–41.
- Kaczkowski, Wojciech, Carol Winkler, Kareem El Damanhoury, and Yenni Luu. 2020. "Intersections of the Real and the Virtual Caliphates: The Islamic State's Territory and Media Campaign." *Journal of Global Security*. <https://doi.org/10.1093/jogss/ogaa020>.
- Kalyvas, Stathis N. 2006. *The Logic of Violence in Civil War*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Kalyvas, Stathis N., and Matthew Adam Kocher. 2009. "The Dynamics of Violence in Vietnam: An Analysis of the Hamlet Evaluation System (HES)." *Journal of Peace Research* 46 (3):

- 335–55.
- Kaya, Serdar, and Phil Orchard. 2020. “Prospects of Return: The Case of Syrian Refugees in Germany.” *Journal of Immigrant & Refugee Studies* 18 (1): 95–112.
- Kelling, Claire, and YiJyun Lin. 2020. “Analysis of Conflict Diffusion over Continuous Space.” In *Computational Conflict Research*, edited by Emanuel Deutschmann, Jan Lorenz, Luis G. Nardin, Davide Natalini, and Adalbert F. X. Wilhelm, 201–223. SpringerOpen. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-29333-8_10.
- Komar, Debra A. 2008. “Variables Influencing Victim Selection in Genocide.” *Journal of Forensic Science* 53 (1): 172–7.
- Kopstein, Jeffrey S., and Jason Wittenberg. 2011. “Deadly Communities: Local Political Milieus and the Persecution of Jews in Occupied Poland.” *Comparative Political Studies* 44 (3): 259–83.
- Kopstein, Jeffrey S., and Jason Wittenberg. 2018. *Intimate Violence: Anti-Jewish Pogroms on the Eve of the Holocaust*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.
- Krauser, Mario. 2020. “In the Eye of the Storm: Rebel Taxation of Artisanal Mines and Strategies of Violence.” *Journal of Conflict Resolution*. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0022002720916824>.
- Kroneberg, Clemens, Meir Yaish, and Volker Stocké. 2010. “Norms and Rationality in Electoral Participation and in the Rescue of Jews in WWII.” *Rationality and Society* 22 (1): 3–36.
- Lafta, Riyadh, Maha A. Al-Nuaimi, and Gilbert Burnham. 2018. “Injury and Death during the ISIS Occupation of Mosul and Its Liberation: Results from a 40-cluster Household Survey.” *PLoS Med* 15 (5): e1002567. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pmed.1002567>.
- Lilja, Jannie, and Lisa Hultman. 2011. “Intraethnic Dominance and Control: Violence against Co-Ethnics in the Early Sri Lankan Civil War.” *Security Studies* 20 (2): 171–97.
- Magaloni, Beatriz, Gustavo Robles, Aila M. Matanock, Alberto Diaz-Cayeros, and Vidal Romero. 2020. “Living in Fear: The Dynamics of Extortion in Mexico’s Drug War.” *Comparative Political Studies* 53 (7): 1124–74.
- Mann, Michael. 2000. “Were the Perpetrators of Genocide ‘Ordinary Men’ or ‘Real Nazis’? Results from Fifteen Hundred Biographics.” *Holocaust and Genocide Studies* 14 (3): 331–66.
- Mazzoli, Mattia, Boris Diechtiareff, Antònia Tugores, Willian Wives, Natalia Adler, Pere Colet, José J. Ramasco. 2020. “Migrant Mobility Flows Characterized with Digital Data.” *PLoS ONE* 15 (3): e0230264. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0230264>.
- McDoom, Omar S. 2012. “The Psychology of Threat in Intergroup Conflict: Emotions, Rationality, and Opportunity in the Rwandan Genocide.” *International Security* 37 (2): 119–55.
- McDoom, Omar S. 2013. “Who Killed in Rwanda’s Genocide? Micro-space, Social Influence and Individual Participation in Intergroup Violence.” *Journal of Peace Research* 50 (4): 453–67.
- McDoom, Omar S. 2014a. “Predicting Violence within Genocide: A Model of Elite Competition and Ethnic Segregation from Rwanda.” *Political Geography* 42: 34–45.
- McDoom, Omar S. 2014b. “Antisocial Capital: A Profile of Rwandan Genocide Perpetrators’ Social Networks.” *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 58 (5): 865–93.
- Meernik, James, and Kimi King. 2020. “The Security Consequences of Bearing Witness.” *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 64 (5): 933–57.
- Midlarsky, Elizabeth, Stephanie Fagin-Jones, and Robin Corley. 2005. “Personality Correlates of

- Heroic Rescue during the Holocaust.” *Journal of Personality* 73 (4): 907–34.
- Mironova, Vera, Loubna Mrie, and Sam Whitt. 2019. “Risk Tolerance during Conflict: Evidence from Aleppo, Syria.” *Journal of Peace Research* 56 (6): 767–82.
- Murshed, S. Mansoob, and Mohammad Zulfan Tadjoeeddin. 2016. “Long-Term Economic Development in the Presence of an Episode of Mass Killing: The Case of Indonesia, 1965–1966.” In *Economic Aspects of Genocides, Other Mass Atrocities, and Their Prevention*, edited by Charles H. Anderton and Jurgen Brauer, 481–509. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Nanes, Matthew. 2020. “Police Integration and Support for Anti-government Violence in Divided Societies: Evidence from Iraq.” *Journal of Peace Research* 57 (2): 329–343.
- Oliner, Samuel P., and Pearl M. Oliner. 1988. *The Altruistic Personality: Rescuers of Jews in Nazi Germany*. New York: The Free Press.
- Olsson, Ola, and Eyerusalem Siba. 2013. “Ethnic Cleansing or Resource Struggle in Darfur? An Empirical Analysis.” *Journal of Development Economics* 103 (July): 299–312.
- Orosio, Javier, Livia I. Schubiger, and Michael Weintraub. 2018. “Disappearing Dissent? Repression and State Consolidation in Mexico.” *Journal of Peace Research* 55 (2): 252–66.
- Oswald, Christian, Melanie Sauter, Sigrid Weber, and Rob Williams. 2020. “Under the Roof of Rebels: Civilian Targeting After Territorial Takeover in Sierra Leone.” *International Studies Quarterly*. <https://doi.org/10.1093/isq/sqaa009>.
- Owens, Peter B. 2014. “The Collective Dynamics of Genocidal Violence in Cambodia, 1975–1979.” *Social Science History* 38 (Winter): 411–36.
- Palotti, Joao, Natalia Adler, Alfredo Morales-Guzman, Jeffrey Villaveces, Vedran Sekara, Manuel Garcia Herranz, Musa Al-Asad, and Ingmar Weber. 2020. “Monitoring of the Venezuelan Exodus Through Facebook’s Advertising Platform.” *PLoS ONE* 15 (2): e0229175. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0229175>.
- Phayal, Anup. 2019. “UN Troop Deployment and Preventing Violence Against Civilians in Darfur.” *International Interactions* 45 (5): 757–80.
- Raleigh, Clionadh, and Hyun Jin Choi. 2017. “Conflict Dynamics and Feedback: Explaining Change in Violence against Civilians within Conflicts.” *International Interactions* 43 (5): 848–78.
- Reeder, Bryce W., and John R. Smith. 2019. “US Strikes in Somalia and Targeted Civilian Killings by Al-Shabaab: An Empirical Investigation.” *Foreign Policy Analysis* 15 (4): 589–603.
- Ri, Sayaka, Alden H. Blair, Chang Jun Kim, and Rohini J. Haar. 2019. “Attacks on Healthcare Facilities as an Indicator of Violence Against Civilians in Syria: An Exploratory Analysis of Open-Source Data.” *PLoS ONE* 14 (6): <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0217905>.
- Rigterink, Anouk, and Mareike Schomerus. 2017. “The Fear Factor is a Main Thing: How Radio Influences Anxiety and Political Attitudes.” *The Journal of Development Studies* 53 (8): 1123–46.
- Rogall, Thorsten. 2015. “The Economics of Genocide and War.” Ph.D. Thesis. Department of Economics. Stockholm University, Stockholm, Sweden.
- Scharpf, Adam, Gerald Schneider, Anna Nöh, and Aaron Clauset. 2014. “Forecasting the Risk of Extreme Massacres in Syria.” *European Review of International Studies* 1 (2): 50–68.
- Schneider, Gerald, Margit Bussmann, and Constantin Ruhe. 2012. “The Dynamics of Mass Killings: Testing Time-series Models of One-sided Violence in the Bosnian Civil War.” *International Interactions* 38 (4): 443–61.

- Schutte, Sebastian. 2017. "Violence and Civilian Loyalties: Evidence from Afghanistan." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 61 (8): 1595–625.
- Schwartz, Rachel A., and Scott Straus. 2018. "What Drives Violence Against Civilians in Civil War? Evidence from Guatemala's Conflict Archives." *Journal of Peace Research* 55 (2): 222–35.
- Silva, Romesh, and Patrick Ball. 2008. "The Demography of Conflict-Related Mortality in Timor-Leste (1974–1999): Reflections on Empirical Quantitative Measurement of Civilian Killings, Disappearances, and Famine-Related Deaths." In *Statistical Methods in Human Rights*, edited by Jana Asher, David Banks, and Fritz J. Scheuren, 117–39. New York: Springer.
- Smith, Claire Q., and Tom Jarvis. 2017. "Ending Mass Atrocities: An Empirical Reinterpretation of 'Successful' International Military Intervention in East Timor." *International Peacekeeping* 25 (1): 1–27.
- Snow, Clyde Collins, Fredy Armando Peccerelli, José Samuel Susanávar, Alan G. Robinson, and Jose Maria Najera Ochoa. 2008. "Hidden in Plain Sight: X.X. Burials and the Desaparecidos in the Department of Guatemala, 1977–1986." In *Statistical Methods in Human Rights*, edited by Jana Asher, David Banks, and Fritz J. Scheuren, 89–116. New York: Springer.
- Straus, Scott. 2006. *The Order of Genocide: Race, Power, and War in Rwanda*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.
- Straus, Scott. 2007. "What Is the Relationship between Hate Radio and Violence? Rethinking Rwanda's "Radio Machete"." *Politics & Society* 35 (4): 609–37.
- Su, Yang. 2011. *Collective Killings in Rural China during the Cultural Revolution*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Sundberg, Ralph. 2020. "UN Peacekeeping and Forced Displacement in South Sudan." *International Peacekeeping* 27 (2): 210–37.
- Tammes, Peter. 2007. "Survival of Jews during the Holocaust: The Importance of Different Types of Social Resources." *International Journal of Epidemiology* 36 (2): 330–35.
- Tammes, Peter. 2017. "Surviving the Holocaust: Socio-demographic Differences Among Amsterdam Jews." *European Journal of Population* 33 (3): 293–318.
- Tammes, Peter. 2019. "Associating Locality-Level Characteristics with Surviving the Holocaust: A Multilevel Approach to the Odds of Being Deported and to Risk of Death Among Jews Living in Dutch Municipalities." *American Journal of Epidemiology* 188 (5): 896–906.
- Trautmüller, Richard, Sara Kijewski, and Markus Freitag. 2019. "The Silent Victims of Sexual Violence during War: Evidence from a List Experiment in Sri Lanka." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 63 (9): 2015–42.
- Tyner, James A., Sokvisal Kimsroy, Chenjian Fu, Zheyue Wang, and Xinyue Ye. 2016. "An Empirical Analysis of Arrests and Executions at S-21 Security-Center During the Cambodian Genocide." *Genocide Studies International* 10 (2): 268–86.
- Ullah, Akm Ahsan. 2011. "Rohingya Refugees to Bangladesh: Historical Exclusions and Contemporary Marginalization." *Journal of Immigrant & Refugee Studies* 9 (2): 139–61.
- Varese, Frederico, and Meir Yaish. 2000. "The Importance of Being Asked: The Rescue of Jews in Nazi Europe." *Rationality and Society* 12 (3): 307–34.
- Varese, Frederico, and Meir Yaish. 2005. "Resolute Heroes: The Rescue of Jews during the Nazi Occupation of Europe." *European Journal of Sociology* 46 (1): 153–68.
- Vargas, Juan F. 2016. "Strategic Atrocities: Civilians Under Crossfire—Theory and Evidence from Colombia." In *Economic Aspects of Genocides, Other Mass Atrocities, and Their*

- Prevention*, edited by Charles H. Anderton and Jurgen Brauer, 425–451. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Verpoorten, Marijke. 2012a. “Leave None to Claim the Land: A Malthusian Catastrophe in Rwanda?” *Journal of Peace Research* 49 (4): 547–63.
- Verpoorten, Marijke. 2012b. “The Intensity of the Rwandan Genocide: Measures from the Gacaca Records” *Peace Economics, Peace Science and Public Policy* 18 (1): doi: <https://doi.org/10.1515/1554-8597.1244>.
- Verwimp, Philip. 2003. “Testing the Double-Genocide Thesis for Central and Southern Rwanda.” *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 47 (4): 423–42.
- Verwimp, Philip. 2004. “Death and Survival during the 1994 Genocide in Rwanda.” *Population Studies* 58 (2): 233–45.
- Verwimp, Philip. 2005. “An Economic Profile of Peasant Perpetrators of Genocide: Micro-Level Evidence from Rwanda.” *Journal of Development Economics* 77 (2): 297–323.
- Verwimp, Philip. 2006. “Machetes and Firearms: The Organization of Massacres in Rwanda.” *Journal of Peace Research* 43 (1): 5–22.
- Voigtländer, Nico and Hans-Joachim Voth. 2012. “Persecution Perpetuated: The Medieval Origins of Anti-Semitic Violence in Nazi Germany.” *The Quarterly Journal of Economics* 127 (3): 1339–92.
- Wood, Reed. 2014. “From Loss to Looting? Battlefield Costs and Rebel Incentives for Violence.” *International Organization* 68 (4): 979–99.
- Yanagizawa-Drott, David. 2014. “Propaganda and Conflict: Evidence from the Rwandan Genocide.” *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 129 (4): 1947–94.
- Zhukov, Yuri M. 2016. “On the Logistics of Violence: Evidence from Stalin’s Great Terror, Nazi-Occupied Belarus, and Modern African Civil Wars.” In *Economic Aspects of Genocides, Other Mass Atrocities, and Their Prevention*, edited by Charles H. Anderton and Jurgen Brauer, 399–424. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Zhukov, Yuri M. 2017. “External Resources and Indiscriminate Violence: Evidence from German-occupied Belarus.” *World Politics* 69 (1): 54–97.

II. Selected Studies on the Business and Institutional Bureaucracy of Genocide

General Treatments

Stokes and Gabriel (2010), Stel and Naudé (2016)

Armenian Genocide

Adalian (2013), Suny (2015)

Cambodian Genocide

Kiernan (2008)

China (Cultural Revolution)

Su (2011)

Holocaust

Allen (2002), Feldman and Seibel (2005), Gruner (2006), Buggeln (2015), Hilberg, Browning, and Hayes (2019)

Iraq (Anful Operations)

Leezenberg (2013)

Rwandan Genocide

Straus (2006)

Soviet-Created Famine in the Ukraine

Conquest (1986)

References for Section II

- Adalian, Rouben Paul. 2013. "The Armenian Genocide." In *Centuries of Genocide: Essays and Eyewitness Accounts*, edited by Samuel Totten and William S. Parsons, 117–55. 4th edition. New York: Routledge.
- Allen, Michael Thad. 2002. *The Business of Genocide: The SS, Slave Labor, and the Concentration Camps*. Chapel Hill, NC: University of North Carolina Press.
- Buggeln, Marc. 2015. *Slave Labor in Nazi Concentration Camps*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Conquest, Robert. 1986. *The Harvest of Sorrow: Soviet Collectivization and the Terror-Famine*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Feldman, Gerald D., and Wolfgang Seibel, eds. 2005. *Networks of Nazi Persecution: Bureaucracy, Business and the Organization of the Holocaust*. New York: Berghahn Books.
- Gruner, Wolf. 2006. *Jewish Forced Labor Under the Nazis: Economic Needs and Racial Aims, 1938–1944*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Hilberg, Raul, Christopher Browning, and Peter Hayes. 2019. *German Railroads, Jewish Souls: The Reichsbahn, Bureaucracy, and the Final Solution*. New York: Berghahn Books.
- Kiernan, Ben. 2008. *The Pol Pot Regime: Race, Power, and Genocide in Cambodia under the Khmer Rouge, 1975–79*. 3rd edition. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- Leezenberg, Michiel. 2013. "The Anfal Operations in Iraqi Kurdistan." In *Centuries of Genocide: Essays and Eyewitness Accounts*, edited by Samuel Totten and William S. Parsons, 395–419. 4th edition. New York: Routledge.
- Stel, Nora M., and Wim Naudé. 2016. "Business in Genocide: Understanding and Avoiding Complicity." In *Economic Aspects of Genocides, Other Mass Atrocities, and Their Prevention*, edited by Charles H. Anderton and Jurgen Brauer, 591–612. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Stokes, Peter, and Yiannis Gabriel. 2010. "Engaging with Genocide: The Challenge for Organization and Management Studies." *Organization* 17 (4): 461–80.
- Straus, Scott. 2006. *The Order of Genocide: Race, Power, and War in Rwanda*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.
- Su, Yang. 2011. *Collective Killings in Rural China during the Cultural Revolution*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Suny, Ronald Grigor. 2015. *"They Can Live in the Desert but Nowhere Else": A History of the Armenian Genocide*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.

III. Selected Recent Studies on Mass Atrocity Prevention

- Aidan, Hehir. 2019. *Hollow Norms and the Responsibility to Protect*. London: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Barkan, Elazar, Constantin Goschler, and James E. Waller, eds. 2020. *Historical Dialogue and the Prevention of Mass Atrocities*. New York: Routledge.
- Bellamy, Alex J., and Tim Dunne, eds. 2016. *Oxford Handbook of the Responsibility to Protect*.

- Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press.
- Connellan, Mary Michele, and Christiane Froehlich, eds. 2018. *A Gendered Lens for Genocide Prevention*. London: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Curran, David, Trudy Fraser, Larry Roeder, and Robert Zuber, eds. 2015. *Perspectives on Peacekeeping and Atrocity Prevention: Expanding Stakeholders in Regional Arrangements*. New York: Springer.
- DeGuzman, Margaret M., and Diane Marie Amann, eds. 2018. *Arcs of Global Justice: Essays in Honour of William A. Schabas*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Drumbl, Mark A. 2007. *Atrocity, Punishment, and International Law*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Forrer, John, and Conor Seyle, eds. 2016. *Role of Business in the Responsibility to Protect*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Harff, Barbara, and Ted Robert Gurr, eds. 2019. *Preventing Mass Atrocities: Policies and Practices*. New York: Routledge.
- Mayersen, Deborah. 2016. *The United Nations and Genocide*. London: Palgrave Macmillan
- Mayersen, Deborah, and Annie Pohlman, eds. 2013. *Genocide and Mass Atrocities in Asia: Legacies and Prevention*. New York: Routledge.
- Rosenberg, Sheri P., Tiberiu Galis, and Alex Zucker, eds. 2016. *Reconstructing Atrocity Prevention*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Sharma, Serena K., and Jennifer M. Welsh, eds. 2015. *Responsibility to Prevent: Overcoming the Challenges of Atrocity Prevention*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Straus, Scott. 2016. *Fundamentals of Genocide and Mass Atrocity Prevention*. Washington, D.C.: United States Holocaust Memorial Museum.
- Thakur, Ramesh. 2018. *Reviewing the Responsibility to Protect: Origins, Implementation and Controversies*. New York: Routledge.
- Totten, Samuel, ed. 2013. *Impediments to the Prevention and Intervention of Genocide*. New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction Publishers.
- Totten, Samuel, ed. 2018. *Last Lectures on the Prevention and Intervention of Genocide*. New York: Routledge.
- Waller, James E. 2016. *Confronting Evil: Engaging Our Responsibility to Prevent Genocide*. New York: Oxford University Press.

IV. Selected Mass Atrocity Forecasting Studies

- Brehm, Hollie Nyseth. 2017. "Re-Examining Risk Factors of Genocide." *Journal of Genocide Research* 19 (1): 61–87.
- Butcher, Charles R., and Benjamin E. Goldsmith. 2016. "Economic Risk Factors and Predictive Modeling of Genocides and Other Mass Atrocities." In *Economic Aspects of Genocides, Other Mass Atrocities, and Their Prevention*, edited by Charles H. Anderton and Jurgen Brauer, 569–90. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Early Warning Project. 2020. "Early Warning Project." <https://earlywarningproject.ushmm.org/>.
- Goldsmith, Benjamin E., and Charles R. Butcher. 2018. "Genocide Forecasting: Past Accuracy and New Forecasts to 2020." *Journal of Genocide Research* 20 (1): 90–107.
- Goldsmith, Benjamin E., Charles R. Butcher, Dimitri Semenovitch, and Arcot Sowmya. 2013. "Forecasting the Onset of Genocide and Politicide: Annual Out-of-Sample Forecasts on a Global Dataset, 1988–2003." *Journal of Peace Research* 50 (4): 437–52.
- Harff, Barbara. 2003. "No Lessons Learned from the Holocaust? Assessing Risks of Genocide

- and Political Mass Murder since 1955.” *American Political Science Review* 97 (1): 57–73.
- Hazlett, Chad. 2011. “New Lessons Learned? Improving Genocide and Politicide Forecasting.” https://www.ushmm.org/m/pdfs/20111102-hazlett-early-_warning-lessons-learned.pdf.
- Nanlohy, Sascha, Charles Butcher, and Benjamin E. Goldsmith. 2017. “The Policy Value of Quantitative Atrocity Forecasting Models.” *The RUSI Journal* 162 (2): 24–32.
- Richter, Elihu D., Dror Kris Markus, and Casey Tait. 2018. “Incitement, Genocide, Genocidal Terror, and the Upstream Role of Indoctrination: Can Epidemiologic Models Predict and Prevent?” *Public Health Reviews* 39 (30): <https://doi.org/10.1186/s40985-018-0106-7>.
- Rost, Nicolas. 2013. “Will It Happen Again? On the Possibility of Forecasting the Risk of Genocide.” *Journal of Genocide Research* 15 (1): 41–67.
- Scharpf, Adam, Gerald Schneider, Anna Nöh, and Aaron Clauset. 2014. “Forecasting the Risk of Extreme Massacres in Syria.” *European Review of International Studies* 1 (2): 50–68.
- Ulfelder, Jay. 2014. “A New Statistical Approach to Assessing Risks of State-Led Mass Killing.” <https://dartthrowingchimp.wordpress.com/2014/01/22/a-new-statistical-approach-to-assessing-risks-of-state-led-mass-killing/>.