

**Professor Nava Ashraf**  
Research Director  
Professor of Economics

t: +44 (0)207 955 6992  
e: n.ashraf1@lse.ac.uk

London School of Economics  
and Political Science  
Houghton Street  
London WC2A 2AE  
United Kingdom

January 11, 2017

**Disclosure Statement:**

The author declares that she has no relevant or material financial interests that relate to the research described in this paper. IRB approval was obtained from the London School of Economics, Research Ethics Committee and University of Zambia, Biomedical Research Ethics Committee.

Sincerely,



Nava Ashraf  
Professor of Economics, Department of Economics, London School of Economics