

Disclosure statement for David Card

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1. I did not receive any funding for this article.
2. In the past 5 years I have not received financial support from any interested parties.
3. I do not hold any paid or unpaid board position of a private company. I am currently an unpaid member of the executive board of the Western Economics Association, International.
4. The disclosures above apply to my spouse and close family.
5. No other party had the right to review this paper before circulation.

David Card

A handwritten signature in black ink, consisting of a large, stylized 'D' followed by a long, sweeping horizontal line that curves slightly upwards at the end.