

Yiqun Chen
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December 6, 2025

Re: “The Productivity of Professions: Evidence from the Emergency Department”

I attest to the following:

1. This research was supported in part by research assistants provided by the Department of Economics at the University of Illinois at Chicago. The support is provided for my projects with no review of the content of the project. No other support was received by me.
2. I have not received support from a party that has any interests (financial, political, or ideological) in any topic related to health care providers with different professional training, including occupational licensing. Similarly, I have no paid or unpaid positions with any such party.
3. The contents of this paper do not represent the views of VHA or the United States Government.
4. Research conducted at the VHA is required to comply with VHA Directive 1200.19. It stipulates that all research should be made public. At the time of acceptance for publication, the paper will be submitted to the internal VHA PubTracker system to verify that it does not disclose confidential information.
5. No party has had the right to review the paper prior to circulation or publication.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Yiqun Chen", written in a cursive style.

Yiqun Chen