

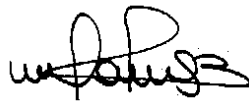
London, March 6th 2025

DISCLOSURE STATEMENT

**SWEEPING UP GANGS: THE EFFECTS OF TOUGH-ON-CRIME POLICIES FROM A
NETWORK APPROACH**

AMERICAN ECONOMIC JOURNAL: ECONOMIC POLICY

The author declares that she has no relevant or material financial interests that relate to the research described in this paper.

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'Magdalena Dominguez', with a stylized, cursive script.

Magdalena Dominguez