

Disclosure Statement:

The author declares that he has no relevant or material financial interest that relate to the research described in the paper "Insecurity and Firm Displacement: Evidence from Afghan Corporate Phone Records".

IRB Approval was obtained from Solutions IRB (IRB Registration #: IORG0007116; Federalwide Assurance #: FWA00021831) under Protocol #2016/02/23: Survey of Business Firms in Afghanistan

A handwritten signature in black ink, reading "Ott Toomet". The signature is written in a cursive style with a large, looped 'O' and a stylized 'T'.

Ott Toomet

September 13, 2024

Seattle, WA