

January 10, 2025

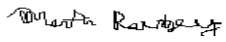
AEA P&P

Historical Differences in Female-Owned Manufacturing Establishments: The United States,
1850--1880

Dear Editor:

The author (Martin Rotemberg) declares that he has no relevant or material financial interests that relate to the research described in this paper. IRB approval was not required, given the nature of the research.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in cursive script that reads "Martin Rotemberg".

Martin Rotemberg
New York University