

Dear editors,

I would like to declare that I have no relevant or material financial interests that relate to the paper "When Big Data Enables Behavioral Manipulation".

Please not hesitate to contact me if you have any further questions.

Best regards,

Ali Makhdoumi

Email: ali.makhdoumi@duke.edu

A handwritten signature in black ink, reading "Ali Makhdoumi". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.