

Disclosure Statement for Karen Clay  
“The 1918 Influenza Pandemic and its Lessons for COVID-19”

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There are no interested parties from whom I have received any financial support during the past three years.

I do not hold any paid or unpaid positions in any relevant organization nor does my spouse or any close relative.

No other party had the right to review this paper prior to its circulation.

IRB approval was not required by Carnegie Mellon University because this project involves the use of publicly available data.