

Mandatory Disclosure Statement: François Gerard

I would like to disclose the following information according to the AEA disclosure requirements regarding the manuscript "Informal Labor and the Efficiency Cost of Social Programs: Evidence from Unemployment Insurance in Brazil". The numbered items below refer to the numbered items in the "American Economic Association Disclosure Policy."

1. During my PhD, I benefited from financial support from the Center for Equitable Growth and Wallonie-Bruxelles International for working on the project that led to this article.
2. The article uses proprietary data from the Brazilian Ministry of Labor. The covenants contained in the data use authorization did not involve any transfer of financial or pecuniary resources among the parties.
3. I have no disclosures regarding paid or unpaid positions.
4. I have no disclosures regarding a relative or partner.
5. We had complete academic freedom in all aspects of the data analysis and interpretation. We use proprietary data from the Brazilian Ministry of Labor, but we declare that the results of the study were not reviewed by the Brazilian Ministry of Labor prior to their release.
6. I have no disclosures regarding potential conflicts of interest.

This article is part of a project that obtained Institutional Review Board (IRB) approval from Columbia University (IRB-AAAP8207).