

## **Disclosure statement for the article “The Role of Electoral Incentives for Policy Innovation: Evidence from the U.S. Welfare Reform”**

I confirm the following:

***(1) Every submitted article should state the sources of financial support for the particular research it describes. If none, that fact must be stated.***

This research has been conducted as part of my appointment as Professor at the University of Heidelberg. I have not received additional financial support for this particular research from other sources.

***(2) Each author of a submitted article should identify each interested party from whom he or she has received significant financial support, summing to at least \$10,000 in the past three years, in the form of consultant fees, retainers, grants and the like. The disclosure requirement also includes in-kind support, such as providing access to data. If the support in question comes with a non-disclosure obligation, that fact should be stated, along with as much information as the obligation permits. If there are no such sources of funds, that fact must be stated explicitly. An “interested” party is any individual, group, or organization that has a financial, ideological, or political stake related to the article.***

I have not received income from other sources summing to at least \$10,000 in the past three years.

***(3) Each author should disclose any paid or unpaid positions as officer, director, or board member of relevant non-profit organizations or profit-making entities. A “relevant” organization is one whose policy positions, goals, or financial interests relate to the article.***

I serve as a member of the scientific advisory board of the German Federal Ministry of the Economy and Energy and the Employment Agency in Germany. These positions do not interfere with my research on the U.S. welfare reform in any way.

***(4) The disclosures required above apply to any close relative or partner of any author.***

My husband is a civil servant at the University of Mannheim, which does not interfere with the research of the current research under submission.

***(5) Each author should disclose if another party had the right to review the paper prior to its circulation.***

Other than the authors listed on the paper, there is no other party that had the right to review this paper prior to its circulation.

Heidelberg, March 31, 2020

Christina Gathmann