

## **Disclosure Statement**

### **EMOTIONAL TAGGING AND BELIEF FORMATION – THE LONG-LASTING EFFECTS OF EXPERIENCING COMMUNISM**

In accordance with the *AEA* Disclosure Policy, I, Ulrike Malmendier, hereby declare that:

1. I have received no financial support for the particular research in this paper.
2. I have not received and I will not receive any significant financial support from any interested party related to this article.
3. I do not hold any paid or unpaid position as an officer, director, corporate advisor, or board member of any relevant non-profit organizations or profit making entities.
4. The disclosures required above apply to any close relative or partner of mine.
5. No party has had the right to review the paper prior to its circulation.
6. No interested party has provided financial support subject to any non-disclosure obligation.
7. The research did not involve identifiable data on human subjects and therefore did not require approval by the Institutional Review Board at my home institution.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in dark ink, reading "Ulrike Malmendier". The signature is fluid and cursive, with the first name "Ulrike" and last name "Malmendier" clearly distinguishable.

Ulrike Malmendier

January 10, 2019