

Using Shifts in Deployment and Operations to Test for Racial Bias in Police Stops

DISCLOSURE STATEMENT:

The authors received no compensation for this work from outside parties. The data are publicly available at the following website: <https://www1.nyc.gov/site/nypd/stats/reports-analysis/stopfrisk.page>.

Jeffrey Fagan was an expert witness for the plaintiffs in the case of Floyd et al. v. City of New York, 08 Civ. 1034 (S.D.N.Y.). John MacDonald currently serves on the federal monitoring committee on the settlement agreements in Floyd et al. v. City of New York, et al., 08 Civ. 1034 (AT), Ligon, et al., v. City of New York, et al., 12-CV-2274 (AT), and Davis et al., vs. City of New York, et al., 10-CV-00699 (AT). The opinions expressed in the article reflect those of the authors only and not any other entity.