

Dean Spears is paid a salary as an Assistant Professor at the University of Texas at Austin, and has received research and travel funding from the Population Research Center, Population Health Initiative, and Department of Economics at UT-Austin.

Until December of 2016, Dean Spears was paid a salary as Executive Director of r.i.c.e., a doing business as name of RICE Institute, Inc, a 501(c) public charity non-profit corporation, online at www.riceinstitute.org. Since its initial operations in 2013, r.i.c.e. has received grants from the Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation (including a grant to 3ie in which r.i.c.e. is a partner), from the TRAction project of USAID, from the NIH, and from IGC – all with Dean Spears as a PI or co-PI, and all related to r.i.c.e.'s research on sanitation in India.

Separately from r.i.c.e., Dean Spears has personally been paid as a Short Term Consultant at the World Bank, as a consultant for IPFRI (as compensation for co-authoring a book chapter), and as a short-term Visiting Fellow and Lecturer at Princeton University's Woodrow Wilson School. He has had travel funded by the Gates Foundation, the World Bank, Princeton University, FHI 360, J-PAL, the Aix-Marseille School of Economics, the University of Quebec at Montreal, Penn, Tufts, Brown, the College of New Jersey, and Chicago Booth, in each case for a conference or presentation.

Spears is the author, with Diane Coffey, of the book *Where India Goes: Abandoned Toilets, Stunted Development, and the Costs of Caste*, which received a \$2,500 subvention for publication from the American Institute of Indian Studies, paid directly to Harper Collins.

Spears attests that no party had the right to review the paper prior to its circulation.