

**Disclosure statement: Allan Collard-Wexler**

I declare that I have no relevant or material financial interest that relate to the research described in this paper.

This paper uses restricted data that was analyzed at the U.S. Census Bureau Research Data Center in New York City. Any opinions and conclusions expressed herein are those of the authors and do not necessarily represent the views of the U.S. Census Bureau. All results have been reviewed to ensure that no confidential information is disclosed.