



UNIVERSITY OF SÃO PAULO

SCHOOL OF ECONOMICS, BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION AND ACCOUNTING

DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMICS



FERNANDO BOTELHO
ASSISTANT PROFESSOR OF ECONOMICS
+55-11-3091-5802
fbotelho@usp.br

September 8, 2014

The American Economic Journal – Applied Microeconomics, Editorial Office

Disclosure Statement

The research presented in the article “Racial Discrimination in Grading: Evidence from Brazil”, which I co-authored with Ricardo Madeira and Marcos A. Rangel, was partially funded by the Brazilian Federal Ministry of Education (CAPES-Observatorio da Educacao FEA-USP, Project 3313 and INEP- Nucleo de Estudos da Educacao - FIPE). Funds from these competitive grants were employed to purchase secure-terminals and servers used to store and analyze data whose access was provided by the *Secretaria Estadual de Educacao de Sao Paulo*. The same funds also provided graduate scholarships that sponsored Master students working on the data using a secure-room at the University of Sao Paulo on projects that complement the one presented in this article. Per Federal Government regulations funds were not allowed to be used as honorarium or to course buy-outs by the researchers involved.

The analysis and discussions presented in the article are sole responsibility of the authors and were **not** subject to pre-approval/review of results by the agencies of the Federal Ministry of Education (funders) or by the education authority that granted access to the data (*Secretaria Estadual de Educacao de Sao Paulo – SEE/SP*).

IRB internal to the *SEE/SP* and the Ministry of Education approved the use of the data after responsibility terms were signed by one of the authors (Marcos A. Rangel). The Social Sciences Section of the University of Sao Paulo did not have IRB's at the time this research was conducted.

I, therefore, declare not to have any conflict of interest regarding the research presented in this article.

Fernando Balbino Botelho