

Disclosure Statement – **Chinkhumba, Jobiba**

The author declares that he has no relevant or material financial interests that relate to the research described in this paper

- 1) Data collection for the project was approved by: the College of Medicine, University of Malawi COMREC and the University of Michigan IRB
- 2) Financial support - Funding for this study was provided by 3ie, and Rackham at the University of Michigan. The authors gratefully acknowledge use of the services and facilities of the Population Studies Center at the University of Michigan, funded by NICHD Center Grant R24 HD041028.
- 3) (Significant financial support, summing to at least \$10,000 in the past three years, in the form of consultant fees, retainers, grants and the like – None
- 4) Paid or unpaid positions as officer, director, or board member of relevant non-profit organizations or profit-making entities - None
- 5) Close relative or partner of any author - None
- 6) If another party had the right to review the paper prior to its circulation - None