

**Disclosure Statement  
American Economic Journal: Applied Economics**

**July 19, 2012**

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As required by the American Economic Association Disclosure Policy, I disclose the following information:

**1. Every submitted article should state the sources of financial support for the particular research it describes. If none, that fact should be stated.**

As we note in the acknowledgement section, this project was supported by grants from the National Science Foundation, the Spencer Foundation, and the Weikart Family Foundation. The pilot study that made this larger project possible was supported by the Columbia University Institute for Social and Economic Policy, the Spencer Foundation, the US Institute of Peace, and the Weikart Family Foundation.

**2. Each author of a submitted article should identify each interested party from whom he or she has received significant financial support, summing to at least \$10,000 in the past three years, in the form of consultant fees, retainers, grants and the like. The disclosure requirement also includes in-kind support, such as providing access to data. If the support in question comes with a non-disclosure obligation, that fact should be stated, along with as much information as the obligation permits. If there are no such sources of funds, that fact should be stated explicitly. An “interested” party is any individual, group, or organization that has a financial, ideological, or political stake related to the article.**

I have received no significant financial support from an organization with an interest in the submitted manuscript.

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As a courtesy, Catholic Relief Services was provided with an opportunity to review the manuscript and provide us with comments. However, the organization has no editorial control over the document.

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Approval for the project was obtained from the Institutional Review Boards at Columbia University, New York University, and the University of Texas at Austin.