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October 19, 2020

To Whom it May Concern,

There was no financial support provided for the article “Potential Outcome and Directed Acyclic Graph Approaches to Causality: Relevance for Empirical Practice in Economics,” to be published in the *Journal of Economic Literature* beyond that by the Office of Naval Research under grant N00014-17-1-2131 as acknowledged in the article.

No organization I am involved in has policy positions, goals, or financial interests related to the article.

No party had the right to review the paper prior to its circulation.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to be 'G. Imbens', with a stylized, flowing script.

Guido W. Imbens